



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **NASIONALE SENIOR SERTIFIKAAT**

**GRAAD 11**

**WISKUNDE V1**

**MODEL 2013**

**MEMORANDUM**

**PUNTE: 150**

**Hierdie memorandum bestaan uit 13 bladsye.**

## VRAAG 1

1.1.1	$(2x-1)(x+5) = 0$ $x = \frac{1}{2}$ <b>OF</b> $x = -5$	✓✓ antwoorde (2)
1.1.2	$2x^2 - 4x + 1 = 0$ $x = \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4(2)(1)}}{2(2)}$ $x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{8}}{4}$ $x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 2}}{4}$ $x = \frac{4 \pm 2\sqrt{2}}{4}$ $x = \frac{2(2 \pm \sqrt{2})}{4}$ $x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{2}}{2}$	✓ vervanging in die korrekte formule  ✓✓ antwoorde (3)
1.2.1	$125^{\frac{2}{3}}$ $= (5^3)^{\frac{2}{3}}$ $= 5^2$ $= 25$	✓ $5^3$  ✓ antwoord (aanvaar 25 of $5^2$ ) (2)
1.2.2	$(3\sqrt{2} - 12)(2\sqrt{2} + 1)$ $= 6 \cdot 2 + 3\sqrt{2} - 24\sqrt{2} - 12$ $= -21\sqrt{2}$	✓ $6 \cdot 2 + 3\sqrt{2}$ ✓ $-24\sqrt{2} - 12$ ✓ antwoord (3)
1.3.1	$3x - 9 = 0$ $3x = 9$ $x = 3$	✓ $3x - 9 = 0$ ✓ antwoord (2)
1.3.2	$\frac{x^2 - x - 6}{3x - 9} = \frac{(x-3)(x-2)}{3(x-3)}$ $= \frac{x-2}{3}$	✓ $(x-3)(x-2)$ ✓ $3(x-3)$ ✓ antwoord (3) <b>[15]</b>

## VRAAG 2

2.1.1	$(x+2)(x-3) < -3x+2$ $x^2 - x - 6 + 3x - 2 < 0$ $x^2 + 2x - 8 < 0$ $(x+4)(x-2) < 0$ $\begin{array}{ccccccc} + & 0 & - & 0 & + & & \\ & -4 & & 2 & & & \end{array} \quad \text{of} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ -4 \quad \quad 2 \end{array}$ $-4 < x < 2$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ standaardvorm</li> <li>✓ faktore</li>    <li>✓ <math>-4 &lt; x</math></li> <li>✓ <math>x &lt; 2</math></li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(4)</p>
2.1.2	$x^2 + 2x - 8 < 0$ $-4 < x < 2$ <p>Som van heelgetalle = <math>(-3) + (-2) + (-1) + (0) + (1)</math> = <math>-5</math></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ <math>-4 &lt; x &lt; 2</math></li> <li>✓ <math>-3, -2, -1, 0, 1</math></li> <li>✓ antwoord</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p>
2.2.1	$\frac{4^{x-1} + 4^{x+1}}{17 \cdot 12^x} = \frac{4^x \cdot 4^{-1} + 4^x \cdot 4^1}{17 \cdot 3^x \cdot 4^x}$ $= \frac{4^x(4^{-1} + 4)}{17 \cdot 3^x \cdot 4^x}$ $= \frac{4^x\left(\frac{1}{4} + 4\right)}{17 \cdot 3^x \cdot 4^x}$ $= \frac{\left(\frac{17}{4}\right)}{17 \cdot 3^x}$ $= \frac{1}{4} \cdot 3^{-x} \quad \text{of} \quad \frac{1}{4 \cdot 3^x}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ faktoriseer noemer</li> <li>✓ <math>3^x \cdot 4^x</math></li> <li>✓ vereenvoudiging van noemer na <math>\frac{17}{4}</math></li> <li>✓ antwoord</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(4)</p>
2.2.2	$\frac{4^{x-1} + 4^{x+1}}{17 \cdot 12^x} = \frac{1}{4} \cdot 3^{-x}$ $= \frac{1}{4} \cdot 4t$ $= t$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ antwoord</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(1)</p>

2.3	$3^y = 81^x$ en $y = x^2 - 6x + 9$ $3^y = 3^{4x}$ $y = 4x$ $4x = x^2 - 6x + 9$ $0 = x^2 - 10x + 9$ $0 = (x-9)(x-1)$ $x = 9$ of $1$ $y = 4(9)$ of $4(1)$ $= 36$ of $4$  $(x; y) = (9; 36)$ of $(1; 4)$	$\checkmark 3^y = 3^{4x}$ $\checkmark y = 4x$ $\checkmark 4x = x^2 - 6x + 9$ $\checkmark$ standaardvorm  $\checkmark$ faktore  $\checkmark$ x-waardes  $\checkmark$ y-waardes  <p style="text-align: right;">(7) [19]</p>
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**VRAAG 3**

3.1.1	$4 - 8p = 0$ $-8p = -4$ $p = \frac{1}{2}$	$\checkmark 4 - 8p = 0$  $\checkmark$ antwoord  <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p>
3.1.2	$4 - 8p < 0$ $p > \frac{1}{2}$	$\checkmark 4 - 8p < 0$  $\checkmark$ antwoord  <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p>
3.2.1	$\sqrt{5-x} = x+1$ $5-x \geq 0$ en $x+1 \geq 0$ $x \leq 5$ en $x \geq -1$ Vervolgens $-1 \leq x \leq 5$	$\checkmark 5-x \geq 0$ $\checkmark x+1 \geq 0$ $\checkmark$ en  <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p>
3.2.2	$5-x = x^2 + 2x + 1$ $x^2 + 3x - 4 = 0$ $(x+4)(x-1) = 0$ $x = -4$ of $x = 1$ Siende dat $-1 \leq x \leq 5$ , slegs $x = 1$	$\checkmark$ kwadreer beide kante  $\checkmark$ standaardvorm $\checkmark$ faktore $\checkmark$ antwoorde $\checkmark$ keuse van 1  <p style="text-align: right;">(5)</p>
3.2.3	$x = -4$	$\checkmark$ antwoord  <p style="text-align: right;">(1) [13]</p>

**VRAAG 4**

4.1	$A = P(1 - in)$ $= 145000[1 - (0,17)(5)]$ $= R 21 750$	✓ vervanging ✓ antwoord (2)
4.2.1	$\frac{8\%}{4} = 2\% \text{ per kwartaal}$	✓ antwoord (1)
4.2.2	$A = P(1 + i)^n$ <p>Na 1 jaar, <math>A = P(1 + i_{eff})^1</math> en <math>A = P(1 + 0.02)^4</math></p> <p>Vervolgens</p> $1 + i_{eff} = (1 + 0.02)^4$ $i_{eff} = (1 + 0.02)^4 - 1$ $= 0,0824$ <p>Die effektiewe rentekoers is 8,24% p.j.</p>	$✓ 1 + i_{eff} = (1 + 0,02)^4$ ✓ antwoord (2)
4.3	$A = 14000 \left(1 + \frac{0,09}{2}\right)^3 \left(1 + \frac{0,075}{12}\right)^{42}$ $= R 20 755,08$	$✓ \frac{0,09}{2}$ $✓ 14000 \left(1 + \frac{0,09}{2}\right)^3$ $✓ \frac{0,07}{12}$ $✓ 42$ ✓ antwoord (5) <b>[10]</b>

**VRAAG 5**

5.1	R 15 000	✓ antwoord (1)
5.2	Enkelvoudige rente	✓ antwoord (1)
5.3	$A = P(1 + in)$ $31 = 15(1 + 6i)$ $\frac{31}{15} = 1 + 6i$ $i = \left(\frac{31}{15} - 1\right) \div 6$ $= \frac{8}{45}$ $= 0,1778$ $= 17,78\%$	✓ vervanging van (6 ; 31) in die korrekte formule  ✓ antwoord (2)
5.4	$A = P(1 + in)$ $w = 15(1 + 0,1778 \times 12)$ $= 47$ $A = P(1 + i)^n$ $47 = 15(1 + i)^{12}$ $\sqrt[12]{\frac{47}{15}} = 1 + i$ $i = \sqrt[12]{\frac{47}{15}} - 1 = 0,09985 = 9,99\%$	✓ $w = 47$  ✓ vervang (12 ; w)  ✓ $\sqrt[12]{\frac{47}{15}}$ ✓ antwoord (4) <b>[8]</b>

**VRAAG 6**

6.1.1	Vermenigvuldig $\frac{1}{8}$ met $\frac{1}{2}$	✓ vermenigvuldig $\frac{1}{8}$ ✓ $\frac{1}{2}$ (2)
6.1.2	$T_n = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1}$ <p><b>OF</b></p> $T_n = \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^n$ <p><b>OF</b></p> $T_n = 2^{-n}$	✓ $a = \frac{1}{2}$ ✓ $\left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1}$ (2) ✓✓ antwoord (2) ✓✓ antwoord (2)
6.1.3	Uitbreiding van die patroon: $\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \frac{1}{8}; \frac{1}{16}; \frac{1}{32}; \frac{1}{64}; \frac{1}{128}; \frac{1}{256}; \frac{1}{512}; \frac{1}{1024}$ vervolgens $n = 10$ <p><b>OF</b></p> $\frac{1}{2^n} = \frac{1}{1024}$ $2^{-n} = 2^{-10}$ $n = 10$	✓ uitbreiding van die ry ✓ $n = 10$ (2) ✓ $\frac{1}{2^n} = \frac{1}{1024}$ ✓ $n = 10$ (2)
6.2.1	124	✓ antwoord (1)
6.2.2	$T_n = -8n + 164$	✓ $-8n$ ✓ $+164$ (2)
6.2.3	$-8n + 164 < 0$ $164 < 8n$ $20,5 < n$ $T_{21}$ is vervolgens die eerste term wat negatief is.	✓ $-8n + 164 < 0$ ✓ $20,5 < n$ ✓ antwoord (3)

6.2.4	$2a = -8$ $a = -4$ $3a + b = 156$ $3(-4) + b = 156$ $b = 168$ $T_5 = -24$ $-4(5)^2 + 168(5) + c = -24$ $c = -764$ $T_n = -4n^2 + 168n - 764$ <p><b>OF</b></p> $T_5 = -24 \text{ (gegees)}$ $T_6 = -24 + 124$ $= 100$ $T_n = -4n^2 + bn + c$ $-24 = -4(5)^2 + b(5) + c$ $76 = 5b + c \quad \dots \quad (1)$ $100 = -4(6)^2 + b(6) + c$ $244 = 6b + c \quad \dots \quad (2)$ $168 = b \quad \dots \quad (2) - (1)$ $c = -764$ <p><b>OF</b></p> $T_5 = -24 \text{ (gegees)}$ $T_4 = -24 - 132$ $= -156$ $T_n = -4n^2 + bn + c$ $-24 = -4(5)^2 + b(5) + c$ $76 = 5b + c \quad \dots \quad (1)$ $-156 = -4(4)^2 + b(4) + c$ $-92 = 4b + c \quad \dots \quad (2)$ $168 = b \quad \dots \quad (1) - (2)$ $c = -764$	$\checkmark a = -4$ $\checkmark$ vervanging $\checkmark b = 168$ $\checkmark$ vervanging $\checkmark c = -764$ <p>(5)</p> $\checkmark T_6 = 100$ $\checkmark a = -4$ $\checkmark$ vervanging $\checkmark b = 168$ $\checkmark c = -764$ <p>(5)</p> $\checkmark T_4 = -156$ $\checkmark a = -4$ $\checkmark$ vervanging $\checkmark b = 168$ $\checkmark c = -764$ <p>(5)</p> <p>[17]</p>
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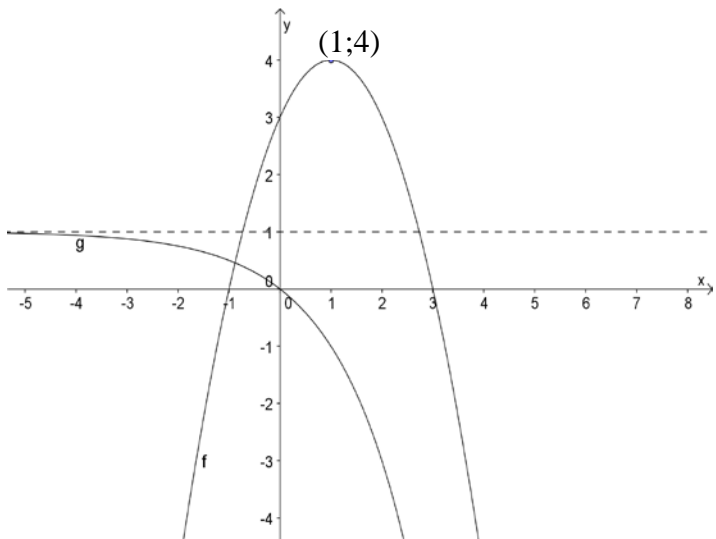
VRAAG 7

7	<p style="text-align: center;"> </p> <p> <math>y = x + 12</math>  <math>T_3 = 0 + x = x</math>    <b>EN</b>    <math>T_3 + y = 0</math>  <math>y = -x</math> </p> <p><b>EN</b>    <math>y = x + 12</math></p> <p>Vervolgens    <math>-x = x + 12</math>  <math>-2x = 12</math>  <math>x = -6</math></p> <p><b>OF</b></p> <p><b><math>2a = 12</math></b>  <b><math>a = 6</math></b>          <math>T_n = 6n^2 + bn + c</math></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><math>n = 2</math> en <math>n = 4</math>:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><math>24 + 2b + c = 0</math></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><math>96 + 4b + c = 0</math></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><math>72 + 2b = 0</math>  <math>2b = -72</math>  <math>b = -36</math></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><math>24 - 72 + c = 0</math>  <math>c = 48</math></p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;"><math>T_n = 6n^2 - 36n + 48</math>  <math>T_3 = 6(3)^2 - 36(3) + 48</math>  <math>= 102 - 108</math>  <math>= -6</math></p>	<p>✓ gebruik van veranderlikes</p> <p>✓ <math>T_3 = x</math>  ✓ <math>y = -x</math></p> <p>✓ <math>y = x + 12</math></p> <p>✓ <math>-x = x + 12</math></p> <p>✓ antwoord   <b>[6]</b></p>     <p>✓ <math>a = 6</math></p> <p>✓ <math>24 + 2b + c = 0</math>  ✓ <math>96 + 4b + c = 0</math></p> <p>✓ <math>b = -36</math></p> <p>✓ <math>c = 48</math></p>  <p>✓ antwoord   <b>[6]</b></p>
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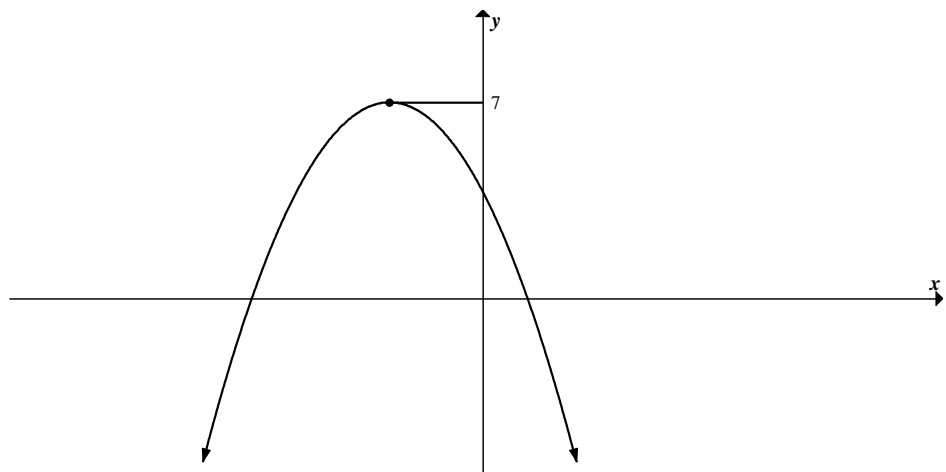
**VRAAG 8**

8.1	$x = 3$ $y = -1$	✓ antwoord ✓ antwoord (2)
8.2	$R; x \neq 3$ <b>OF</b> $(-\infty; 3) \cup (3; \infty)$	✓ $R$ ✓ $x \neq 3$ (2) ✓ $(-\infty; 3)$ ✓ $(3; \infty)$ (2)
8.3	$d = \tan 76^\circ$ $d = 4$ $6 = 4(3) + e$ $e = -6$ $g(x) = 4x - 6$	✓ $d = \tan 76^\circ$ ✓ $d = 4$  ✓ $e = -6$ (3)
8.4	$\frac{2}{x-3} - 1 = 4x - 6$ $\frac{2}{x-3} = 4x - 5$ $2 = 4x(x-3) - 5(x-3)$ $2 = 4x^2 - 12x - 5x + 15$ $0 = 4x^2 - 17x + 13$ $0 = (4x - 13)(x - 1)$ $x = \frac{13}{4}$ of $x = 1$ $y = 4\left(\frac{13}{4}\right) - 6$ of $y = 4(1) - 6$ $y = 7$ of $y = -2$ Snydingspunte is A $(1; -2)$ en C $\left(\frac{13}{4}; 7\right)$	✓ stel gelyk  ✓ vereenvoudiging  ✓ standaardvorm  ✓ faktore ✓ $x$ -waardes  ✓ $y$ -waardes (6)
8.5	$1 \leq x < 3$ of $x \geq \frac{13}{4}$ <b>OF</b> $x \in [1; 3) \cup \left[\frac{13}{4}; \infty\right)$	✓ $1 \leq x$ ✓ $x < 3$ ✓ $x \geq \frac{13}{4}$ (3)
8.6	$y = (x-3) - 1$ $y = x - 4$ <b>OF</b> $y = x + c$ Vervang $(3; -1)$ $-1 = 3 + c$ $c = -4$ $y = x - 4$	✓ $x - 3$ ✓ $-1$ ✓ antwoord (3) ✓✓ vervang $(3; -1)$ ✓ antwoord (3)  <b>[19]</b>

**VRAAG 9**

<p>9.1</p>	 <p> <math>x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0</math>  <math>(x-3)(x+1) = 0</math>  <math>x = 3</math> of <math>x = -1</math> </p> <p> <math>x = \frac{-2}{2(-1)} = 1</math>  <math>y = -(1)^2 + 2(1) + 3 = 4</math> </p> <p> <math>0 = 1 - 2^x</math>  <math>2^x = 2^0</math>  <math>x = 0</math> </p> <p> <math>y = 1 - 2^0</math>  <math>y = 0</math> </p>	<p>f:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ vorm</li> <li>✓ x-afsnit</li> <li>✓ y-afsnit</li> <li>✓✓ draaipunt</li> </ul> <p>g:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ vorm</li> <li>✓ x-afsnit</li> <li>✓ y-afsnit</li> <li>✓ asymptote</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(9)</p>
<p>9.2</p>	<p>Gemiddelde gradiënt = <math>\frac{f(0) - f(-3)}{0 - (-3)}</math></p> <p>= <math>\frac{3 - (-12)}{3}</math></p> <p>= 5</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ korrekte formule</li> <li>✓ <math>f(-3) = -12</math></li> <li>✓ antwoord</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p>
<p>9.3</p>	<p><math>-1 \leq x \leq 0</math> of <math>x \geq 3</math></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ <math>-1 &lt; x</math></li> <li>✓ <math>x &lt; 0</math></li> <li>✓ <math>x &gt; 3</math></li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p>
<p>9.4</p>	<p>Gegee: <math>f(x) + c = 0</math> het een oplossing/gelyke wortels  d.w.s. <math>f(x) = -c</math> het een oplossing  <math>\Rightarrow -c = f(1) = 4</math>  <math>\Rightarrow c = -4</math></p> <p><b>OF</b>  <i>h</i> is <i>f</i> wat 4 eenhede na onder getransleer is  y-afsnit van <i>h</i> sal dan by <math>-1</math> wees  <math>\therefore 3 + c = -1</math>  <math>c = -4</math></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ <math>-c = f(1)</math></li> <li>✓ antwoord</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ <math>3 + c = -1</math></li> <li>✓ antwoord</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p>
<p>9.5</p>	<p>(0 ; 1)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓✓ (0 ; 1)</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p>
<p>9.6</p>	<p><math>k(x) = 1 - 2^{-x}</math></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ antwoord</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(1)</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>[20]</b></p>

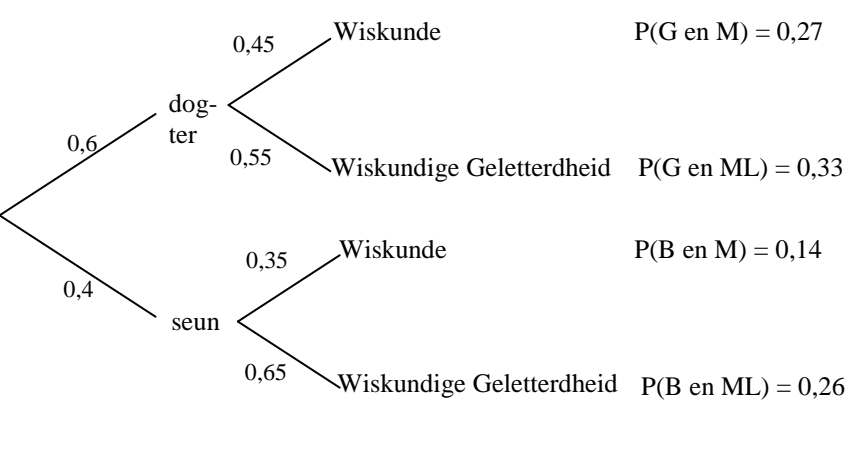
**VRAAG 10**

<p>Waardeversameling van <math>f(-\infty; 7] \Rightarrow</math> y-gedeelte van die draaipunt                  [Maksimum waarde van <math>f(x)</math>] is 7  <math>a &lt; 0</math> en vorm </p> <p><math>b &lt; 0 \Rightarrow b</math> negatief <math>\Rightarrow</math> simmetrie-as aan die linkerkant van die y-as</p> <p>wortels reëel, ongelijk &amp; met teenoorgestelde tekens <math>\Rightarrow</math> x-afsnit aan albei kante van die y-as</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	<p>✓ vorm</p> <p>✓ draaipunt by <math>y = 7</math></p> <p>✓ simmetrie-as aan die linkerkant van die y-as</p> <p>✓ wortels aan teenoorgestelde kante</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>[4]</b></p>
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**VRAAG 11**

11.1	<p>Nee, W en T is <b>nie</b> onderling uitsluitend <b>nie</b> omdat <math>P(W \text{ en } T) \neq 0</math></p> <p><b>OF</b></p> <p>Nee, W en T is <b>nie</b> onderling uitsluitend <b>nie</b> omdat <math>P(W \text{ of } T) = 0,61 \neq 0,75 = P(W) + P(T)</math></p>	<p>✓ <b>nie</b> onderling uitsluitend</p> <p>✓ <math>P(W \text{ and } T) \neq 0</math></p> <p style="text-align: right;">(2)</p>
11.2	<p><math>P(W \text{ en } T) = 0,14</math> (gegee)</p> <p>en</p> <p><math>P(W) \times P(T) = 0,4 \times 0,35 = 0,14</math></p> <p><math>\Rightarrow P(W \text{ en } T) = P(W) \times P(T)</math></p> <p>Dus ja, W en T is onafhanklike gebeurtenisse</p>	<p>✓ <math>P(W) \times P(T) = 0,14</math></p> <p>✓ <math>P(W \text{ en } T) = P(W) \times P(T)</math></p> <p>✓ veronderstelling (ja)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>[5]</b></p>

**VRAAG 12**

12.1.1	$a = 5$ $b = 4$ $c = 8$ $d = 1$ $e = 6$	✓ $a = 5$ ✓ $b = 4$ ✓ $c = 8$ ✓ $d = 1$ ✓ $e = 6$ (5)
12.1.2	6	✓ antwoord (1)
12.1.3	$\frac{4}{33}$	✓ antwoord (1)
12.1.4	$\frac{4 + 3 + 2 + a + b + c}{33} = \frac{26}{33}$	✓ antwoord (1)
12.2	 <p> <math>P(\text{Wiskunde}) = P(\text{G en M}) + P(\text{B en M})</math>  <math>= (0,6)(0,45) + (0,4)(0,35)</math>  <math>= 0,27 + 0,14</math>  <math>= 0,41</math> </p>	✓ 0,4 ✓ 0,45 ✓ 0,35  ✓ $P(\text{G en M}) = 0,27$ ✓ $P(\text{B en M}) = 0,14$ ✓ antwoord (6) <b>[14]</b>

**TOTAAL: 150**